

### Closing the Coverage Gap Benefits Farmers

# Up to 4,200 Georgia farmers and agriculture workers could gain access to health insurance by closing the coverage gap.

#### Health is critically important to farm work.

- 1 in 2 farmers report that they would have no one to run the farm in case of illness or injury.<sup>1</sup>
- 2 out of 5 farmers report that they or a family member have health problems affecting their ability to farm.<sup>1</sup>
- 3 out of 4 farmers report that health insurance is an important or very important risk management strategy in work that can sometimes be dangerous.<sup>2</sup>
- Farms of all sizes experience health insurance challenges. Small farm operations, similarly to small businesses in general, are less able to self insure. Contract farmworkers are an uninsured workforce.

## Health insurance helps protect against financial strain that could threaten farmers' livelihoods.

- Only 36% of farmers report that they are confident that they could pay for the costs of a major illness or injury without going into debt.<sup>1</sup>
- 65% of commercial farmers identified the cost of health insurance as the most serious threat to their farm, more significant than the cost of land, inputs, market conditions, or development pressure.<sup>1</sup>

## Farmers and farm workers have already benefitted in states that have closed their coverage gaps.

- In states that closed their coverage gaps, 1 in 5 farmers were able to sign up for health insurance for the first time.<sup>1</sup>
- Among farm workers, closing the gap is associated with a 12-percentage point increase in the likelihood of having health insurance, as well as a 9-percentage point increase in actual use of health care services.<sup>3</sup>
- Closing the coverage gap is also associated with a 15.6% increase in the number of hours employees worked at the farm.<sup>3</sup> This is likely because workers could increase their hours and income without having to worry about losing access to their health insurance coverage.

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### Sources

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